**September 2020**

**Std. X**

**History**

**L.No.4 The Age of Industrialisation**

**General Instructions:**

1. NCERT book – History

Read the lesson properly from **1.2 The Pace of Industrial Change to 2.1 Life of Workers.**

1. Please go through the answers of worksheet 2 and if there is any mistake in the answer written by you, redo the answer.

**Symbiosis School, Nashik.**

**Std.: X Term I (2020-21)**

**History L.No.4 The Age of Industrialisation MM: 15**

**Answer key Worksheet 2**

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| **Ans.1.** | Cotton and metals were the first dynamic industries of Great Britain. |
| **Ans.2.** | James Watt improved the steam engine. |
| **Ans.3.** | Food processing, tanning, glass work, furniture making, building and pottery were the non-mechanized sectors of industries that grew with small inventions. |
| **Ans.4.** | Gas works, breweries, printing and binding and ship repairing were the industries that needed extra hands during particular seasons. |
| **Ans.5.** | The person with social connections i.e. who had a friend or relative working in a factory was more likely to get a job in the factory or industry. |
| **Ans.6.** | Roads were widened, new stations came up, railway lines were extended, tunnels dug, drainage and sewers laid and rivers embanked. |
| **Ans.7.** | The drawbacks of new technology for merchants and industrialists were as follows:   1. New technology was expensive and merchants and industrialists were cautious about using it. 2. The machines often broke down and repair was costly. 3. They were not as effective as their manufacturer claimed. |
| **Ans.8.** | 1. The aristocrats and the bourgeoisie preferred things produced by hand or handmade products as these products came to symbolize refinement and class. 2. They were better finished, individually produced and carefully designed. |
| **Ans.9.** | 1. Many job seekers had to spend their nights under bridges or night shelters. 2. Some stayed in Night Refuges that were set up by private individuals. 3. Others went to Casual Wards maintained by Poor Law authorities. |